

Maithra (Maithreyi) Raghu

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Education

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| Cornell University PhD Computer Science, Advisor: Jon Kleinberg | New York |
| University of Cambridge (Trinity College) Masters in Mathematics (MMath) | Cambridge, UK |
| University of Cambridge (Trinity College) BA Mathematics, First Class Honours. | Cambridge, UK |

Research and Professional Experiences

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| Google Brain with Quoc Le, Samy Bengio and Geoffrey Hinton Insights on AI representations for design and human-AI decision making | Senior Research Scientist August 2018 – present |
| Google Brain with Quoc Le, Samy Bengio and Jascha Sohl-Dickstein Understanding and Explaining Deep Learning | Research Scientist January 2016 – August 2018 |
| UC Berkeley, Simons Institute Foundations of Deep Learning Program Invited participant for summer program on foundations and frontiers of deep learning. | Visiting Researcher May 2019 – August 2019 |
| UC Berkeley, Simons Institute Foundations of Machine Learning Workshop Invited participant for workshop on better understanding fundamentals of machine learning. | Visiting Researcher January 2017 – June 2017 |
| Stanford University with Surya Ganguli Understanding fundamentals of deep neural networks and connections to neuroscience | Visiting Researcher January 2016 – January 2017 |
| Google Research, Strategic Technologies with Andrew Tomkins, Ravi Kumar and Tamas Sarlos Predicting user trails (website visits, song listens, location checkins) with Markov models and LSTMs | Research Intern May 2015 – August 2015 |
| Brown University with Eli Upfal Developed and analysed a random sampling procedure that could greatly reduce the amount of metadata storage required during garbage collection in flash memory. | Visiting Researcher July 2013 – September 2013 |
| Tata Institute of Fundamental Research with C.S. Rajan Scholarship student at summer school aimed at exposing students to advanced mathematics. Studied Galois Theory and Elliptic Curves. | Visiting Scholar June 2012 – August 2012 |

Selected Awards

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| STAT 2020 Wunderkind One of STAT's 2020 top young scientists for our work on human-AI collaboration. | 2020 |
| Forbes 30 Under 30 (Science) Named on global list of most impactful leaders and scientists for work on studying representations of deep neural networks and applications to medicine. | 2019 |

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| MIT EECS Rising Stars 2018 | 2018 |
| Invited participant in workshop at MIT for top female graduate students in EECS | |
| Cornell PhD McMullen Fellowship | 2014 — 2015 |
| Awarded to excellent incoming graduate students. | |
| Trinity College Cambridge Senior Scholarship | 2013 |
| Awarded for outstanding results in University of Cambridge Part II Examinations. | |
| China Girls Maths Olympiad: Bronze Medal | 2010 |
| One of a team of four representing United Kingdom at an international Olympiad. | |
| British Mathematical Olympiad: Gold Medal | 2009 — 2010 |
| Top (nationally) twenty and top ten, 2009, 2010 | |

Selected Professional Activities

Advisory Roles

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| National Security Commission on AI (NSCAI) | 2021 |
| Advisory role as AI expert on research advances in AI, technical considerations, and important areas for future focus. | |

Program Co-Chair

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| ICCV Workshop: Machine Learning for Medical Imaging | 2021 |
| Taking place with the International Conference on Computer Vision, this workshop focuses on studying AI and ML applications in medical imaging | |
| National Academy of Sciences Colloquium: Science of Deep Learning | 2019 |
| Invited to be one of five organizers for colloquium at National Academy of Sciences on The Science of Deep Learning. Invited leading researchers, policy makers and representatives from different government bodies to convene and discuss the advances and important challenges for AI and Deep Learning. | |
| ICML Workshop: Deep Phenomena | 2019 |
| Co-located with ICML, this workshop focused on identifying and systematically understanding counterintuitive properties exhibited by deep neural networks. | |
| NeurIPS Workshop: Deep Learning: Bridging Theory and Practice | 2017 |
| Co-organized NIPS workshop looking at a systematic exploration of phenomena observed with deep neural networks, attended by over one thousand researchers. | |
| Women in Machine Learning (WiML) Organizer | 2015 |
| Co-located with NIPS, this workshop brings together hundreds of leading women and men machine learning researchers, and displays top peer-reviewed results in Machine Learning by female researchers. Organizers are vetted by leading women ML researchers. | |

Publications

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| Do Vision Transformers See Like Convolutional Neural Networks? | |
| Maithra Raghu, Thomas Unterthiner, Simon Kornblith, Chiyuan Zhang, Alexey Dosovitskiy | 2021 |
| Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2021 | |
| Pointer-Value Retrieval: Understanding limits of neural network generalization | |
| Chiyuan Zhang, Maithra Raghu, Jon Kleinberg, Samy Bengio | 2021 |
| preprint | |

- Do Wide and Deep Neural Networks Learn the Same Things?**
Thao Nguyen, Maithra Raghu, Simon Kornblith 2021
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2021
- Neural Network Teaching with Commentaries**
Aniruddh Raghu, Maithra Raghu, Simon Kornblith, David Duvenaud, Geoff Hinton 2021
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2021
- Anatomy of Catastrophic Forgetting: Hidden Representations and Task Semantics**
Vinay Ramasesh, Ethan Dyer, Maithra Raghu 2021
ICLR 2021, also Best Paper at ICML 2020 Workshop on Continual Learning
- A Survey of Deep Learning for Scientific Discovery**
Maithra Raghu, Eric Schmidt 2020
Preprint
- Rapid Learning or Feature Reuse? Understanding the Effectiveness of MAML**
Aniruddh Raghu*, Maithra Raghu*, Samy Bengio, Oriol Vinyals 2020
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2020
- Transfusion: Understanding Transfer Learning for Medical Imaging**
Maithra Raghu*, Chiyuan Zhang*, Jon Kleinberg, Samy Bengio 2019
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2019
- The Algorithmic Automation Problem: Prediction, Triage and Human Effort**
Maithra Raghu, Katy Blumer, Greg Corrado, Jon Kleinberg, Ziad Obermeyer, Sendhil Mullainathan 2019
Preprint
- Direct Uncertainty Prediction for Medical Second Opinions**
Maithra Raghu*, Katy Blumer*, Rory Sayres, Ziad Obermeyer, Sendhil Mullainathan, Jon Kleinberg 2019
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2019
- Insights on Representational Similarity in Neural Networks with CCA**
Ari Morcos*, Maithra Raghu*, Jascha Sohl-Dickstein, Samy Bengio 2018
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2018
- Adversarial Spheres**
J Gilmer, L Metz, F Faghri, S Schoenholz, Maithra Raghu, M Wattenberg, I Goodfellow 2018
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) Workshop 2018
- Can Deep Reinforcement Learning Solve Erdos-Selfridge-Spencer Games?**
Maithra Raghu, Alexander Irpan, Jacob Andreas, Robert Kleinberg, Quoc V. Le, Jon Kleinberg 2018
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2019
- SVCCA for Deep Learning Dynamics and Interpretability**
Maithra Raghu, Justin Gilmer, Jason Yosinski, Jascha Sohl-Dickstein 2017
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2017
- On the expressive power of deep neural networks**
Maithra Raghu, Ben Poole, Jon Kleinberg, Surya Ganguli, Jascha Sohl-Dickstein 2017
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2017. Also appeared in NeurIPS Interpretable Machine Learning Workshop 2016, Women in Machine Learning (WiML) 2016 Oral.
- Explaining the Learning Dynamics of Direct Feedback Alignment**
Justin Gilmer, Colin Raffel, Sam Schoenholz, Maithra Raghu, Jascha Sohl-Dickstein 2017
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) Workshop 2017
- Exponential expressivity in deep neural networks through transient chaos**
B Poole, S Lahiri, M Raghu, J Sohl-Dickstein, S Ganguli 2016
Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2016
- Linear Additive Markov Processes**
Ravi Kumar, Maithra Raghu, Tamas Sarlos, Andrew Tomkins (alphabetical order) 2016
WWW 2017

Team Performance with Test Scores

Jon Kleinberg, Maithra Raghu (alphabetical order) 2015
In Economics and Computation (EC) 2015. Invited for submission to the journal ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation (TEAC).

Random Walks on Graphs

Maithra Raghu 2013
Awarded the Cambridge Rouse Ball Essay prize. Dissertation (Trinity College)

Invited Talks

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| TEDx New York | Date TBD |
| AI and Interpretability | |
| NeurIPS Workshop on Human-AI Decision Making | 2021 |
| Human-AI collaboration | |
| NYU Machine Learning Seminar | 2021 |
| On Vision Transformers and Convolutional Networks | |
| AAAI Workshop | 2021 |
| Beyond Performance Measures: Representational Insights for ML Design | |
| STAT Summit | 2020 |
| Humans and AI in Healthcare | |
| Weights and Biases | 2020 |
| Do Wide and Deep Neural Nets Learn the Same Things? | |
| Simons Institute, UC Berkeley | 2020 |
| Anatomy of Catastrophic Forgetting | |
| Yale | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| MSR AI Breakthroughs | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| RAAIS | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems | |
| NYU | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| MIT | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| NVIDIA GTC (Keynote) | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| Harvard | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| Stanford | 2020 |
| Insights from Deep Representations for Machine Learning Systems and Human Collaboration | |
| Workshop on Theory of Deep Learning, IAS Princeton | 2019 |
| Understanding Transfer Learning for Medical Imaging | |
| Artificial Intelligence, O'Reilly Media | 2019 |
| Artificial And Human Intelligence in Healthcare | |
| DeepMind | 2019 |
| Insights on Deep Representations and Applications to Healthcare | |

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| OpenAI | 2019 |
| Insights on Deep Representations and Applications to Healthcare | |
| Frontiers of Deep Learning, Simons Institute UC Berkeley | 2019 |
| Understanding Transfer Learning with Applications to Medicine | |
| HealthAI, Stanford | 2019 |
| Artificial And Human Intelligence in Healthcare | |
| REWORK: Deep Learning Summit, San Francisco | 2019 |
| Direct Uncertainty Prediction for Medical Second Opinions | |
| TTIC: Young Researchers Seminar | 2018 |
| Insights on Deep Representations and Applications to Healthcare | |
| REWORK: Deep Learning in Healthcare Summit | 2018 |
| Direct Uncertainty Prediction for Medical Second Opinions | |
| Simons Institute | 2018 |
| Insights from Deep Representations | |
| Facebook AI Research | 2018 |
| Insights from Deep Representations with Applications to Healthcare | |
| UMass Amherst | 2018 |
| Insights from Deep Representations | |
| Institute of Advanced Study, Princeton | 2017 |
| Understanding Generalization in Reinforcement Learning | |
| Columbia University | 2017 |
| Understanding Generalization in Reinforcement Learning | |
| OpenAI | 2017 |
| Analyzing and Interpreting Deep Representations | |
| Harvard University | 2017 |
| Analyzing and Interpreting Deep Representations | |
| Massachusetts Institute of Technology | 2017 |
| Neural Network Learning Dynamics | |
| REWORK: Deep Learning Summit | 2017 |
| Neural Network Learning Dynamics | |
| World Wide Web Conference | 2017 |
| Modelling Sequential Data with Linear Additive Markov Processes | |
| DeepMind | 2016 |
| Better interpretability for deep networks. | |
| Women in Machine Learning (WiML) | 2016 |
| On the Expressive Power of Deep Neural Networks | |
| New York University | 2016 |
| On the Expressive Power of Deep Neural Networks | |
| Northstar Science Film Panel for Arrival | 2016 |
| Success of modern methods of machine translation, and women in STEM | |
| Janelia Workshop on Machine Learning and Computer Vision | 2016 |
| Interpreting results from Deep Neural Architectures | |
| Economics and Computation | 2015 |
| Evaluating Team Performance with Tests | |

Program Committees and Peer Review

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| Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) | 2019 |
| International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) | 2019 |
| International Conference on Learning Representations Workshop (ICLR) | 2019 |
| Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) | 2018 |
| Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) | 2018 |
| International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) | 2018 |
| International Conference on Learning Representations Workshop (ICLR) | 2018 |
| International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) | 2018 |
| NeurIPS Workshop Deep Learning: Bridging Theory and Practice | 2017 |
| Women in Machine Learning (WiML) | 2017 |
| Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) | 2017 |
| International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) | 2017 |
| International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) | 2017 |
| Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) | 2016 |
| Women in Machine Learning | 2015 |

Press Coverage

STAT: Human-AI in Healthcare
Fortune: Deep Learning for Scientific Discovery
VentureBeat: Transfer Learning for Medical Imaging
Quanta: The Foundations of Neural Networks
Forbes 30 Under 30 (Science)
Podcast on Talking Machines
WIRED: Interpreting Deep Neural Networks
Quartz: Principled tools to study deep learning
Northstar Science Film Festival
Washington Post: Algorithmic Team Selection and Diversity

Misc.

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| Ask Me Anything Reddit (r/machinelearning) | 2016 |
| with the Google Brain Team, answering questions on Machine Learning and Deep Learning, and academia and industry | |
| Cambridge University Mathematics Society | 2013 – 2014 |
| United Kingdom Mathematics Trust, Senior Mentor | 2010 – 2012 |
| Mentored talented students for the national mathematical olympiads | |